

**ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ АВТОНОМНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ
ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ**
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СБОРНИК ЗАДАЧ ПО ДИСЦИПЛИНЕ
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ЧАСТЬ 1. ДИФФЕРЕНЦИРОВАНИЕ ФУНКЦИИ ОДНОЙ ПЕРЕМЕННОЙ

Задача 1. Составить уравнение нормали (в вариантах 2.1 – 2.12) или уравнение касательной (в вариантах 2.13 – 2.31) к данной кривой в точке с абсциссой x_0 .

1. $y = (4x - x^2)/4$, $x_0 = 2$.

2. $y = 2x^2 + 3x - 1$, $x_0 = -2$.

3. $y = x - x^3$, $x_0 = -1$.

4. $y = x^2 + 8\sqrt{x} - 32$, $x_0 = 4$.

5. $y = x + \sqrt{x^3}$, $x_0 = 1$.

6. $y = \sqrt[3]{x^2} - 20$, $x_0 = -8$.

7. $y = \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 - \sqrt{x}}$, $x_0 = 4$.

8. $y = 8\sqrt[4]{x} - 70$, $x_0 = 16$.

9. $y = 2x^2 - 3x + 1$, $x_0 = 1$.

10. $y = (x^2 - 3x + 6)/x^2$, $x_0 = 3$.

11. $y = \sqrt{x} - 3\sqrt[3]{x}$, $x_0 = 64$.

12. $y = (x^3 + 2)/(x^3 - 2)$, $x_0 = 2$.

13. $y = 2x^2 + 3$, $x_0 = -1$.

14. $y = \frac{x^{29} + 6}{x^4 + 1}$, $x_0 = 1$.

15. $y = 2x + \frac{1}{x}$, $x_0 = 1$.

16. $y = -2(x^8 + 2)/(3(x^4 + 1))$, $x_0 = 1$.

17. $y = \frac{x^5 + 1}{x^4 + 1}$, $x_0 = 1$.

18. $y = \frac{x^{16} + 9}{1 - 5x^2}$, $x_0 = 1$.

19. $y = 3(\sqrt[3]{x} - 2\sqrt{x})$, $x_0 = 1$.

20. $y = 1/(3x + 2)$, $x_0 = 2$.

21. $y = x/(x^2 + 1)$, $x_0 = -2$.

22. $y = (x^2 - 3x + 3)/3$, $x_0 = 3$.

23. $y = 2x/(x^2 + 1)$, $x_0 = 1$.

24. $y = -2(\sqrt[3]{x} + 3\sqrt{x})$, $x_0 = 1$.

25. $y = \frac{1 + 3x^2}{3 + x^2}$, $x_0 = 1$.

26. $y = 14\sqrt{x} - 15\sqrt[3]{x} + 2$, $x_0 = 1$.

27. $y = 3\sqrt[4]{x} - \sqrt{x}$, $x_0 = 1$.

28. $y = (3x - 2x^3)/3$, $x_0 = 1$.

29. $y = x^2/10 + 3$, $x_0 = 2$.

30. $y = (x^2 - 2x - 3)/4$, $x_0 = 4$.

$$31. y = 6\sqrt[3]{x} - 16\sqrt[4]{x}/3, \quad x_0 = 1.$$

Задача 2. Найти дифференциал dy .

$$1. y = x \arcsin(1/x) + \ln|x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}|, \quad x > 0.$$

$$2. y = \operatorname{tg}\left(2 \arccos \sqrt{1 - 2x^2}\right), \quad x > 0.$$

$$3. y = \sqrt{1 + 2x} - \ln|x + \sqrt{1 + 2x}|.$$

$$4. y = x^2 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$5. y = \arccos\left(1/\sqrt{1 + 2x^2}\right), \quad x > 0.$$

$$6. y = x \ln|x + \sqrt{x^2 + 3}| - \sqrt{x^2 + 3}.$$

$$7. y = \operatorname{arctg}(\operatorname{sh} x) + (\operatorname{sh} x) \operatorname{lnch} x.$$

$$8. y = \arccos\left((x^2 - 1)/(x^2 \sqrt{2})\right).$$

$$9. y = \ln(\cos^2 x + \sqrt{1 + \cos^4 x}).$$

$$10. y = \ln(x + \sqrt{1 + x^2}) - \sqrt{1 + x^2} \operatorname{arctg} x.$$

$$11. y = \frac{\ln|x|}{1 + x^2} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{x^2}{1 + x^2}$$

$$12. y = \ln(e^x + \sqrt{e^{2x} - 1}) + \operatorname{arcsine}^x.$$

$$13. y = x\sqrt{4 - x^2} + a \arcsin(x/2).$$

$$14. y = \operatorname{Intg}(x/2) - x/\sin x.$$

$$15. y = 2x + \ln|\sin x + 2 \cos x|.$$

$$16. y = \sqrt{\operatorname{ctg} x} - \sqrt{\operatorname{tg}^3 x}/3.$$

$$17. y = \ln \left| \frac{x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{2x} \right|.$$

$$18. y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x + 2}{x - 2}}.$$

$$19. y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x}.$$

$$20. y = \ln|x^2 - 1| - \frac{1}{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$21. y = \operatorname{arctg}\left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} + 1\right).$$

$$22. y = \ln|2x + 2\sqrt{x^2 + x} + 1|.$$

$$23. y = \ln|\cos \sqrt{x}| + \sqrt{x} \operatorname{tg} \sqrt{x}.$$

$$24. y = e^x (\cos 2x + 2 \sin 2x).$$

$$25. y = x(\sin \ln x - \cos \ln x).$$

$$26. y = \left(\sqrt{x - 1} - \frac{1}{2}\right) e^{2\sqrt{x-1}}.$$

$$27. y = \cos x \cdot \operatorname{Intg} x - \operatorname{Intg} \frac{x}{2}.$$

$$28. y = \sqrt{3+x^2} - x \ln \left| x + \sqrt{3+x^2} \right|.$$

$$29. y = \sqrt{x} - (1+x) \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x}.$$

$$30. y = x \operatorname{arctg} x - \ln \sqrt{1+x^2}.$$

$$31. y = x\sqrt{x^2-1} + \ln \left| x + \sqrt{x^2-1} \right|.$$

Задача 3. Вычислить значение функции в точке приближенно:

$$1. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 7,76.$$

$$2. y = \sqrt[3]{x^3 + 7x}, \quad x = 1,012.$$

$$3. y = \left(x + \sqrt{5-x^2} \right) / 2, \quad x = 0,98.$$

$$4. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 27,54.$$

$$5. y = \arcsin x, \quad x = 0,08.$$

$$6. y = \sqrt[3]{x^2 + 2x + 5}, \quad x = 0,97.$$

$$7. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 26,46.$$

$$8. y = \sqrt{x^2 + x + 3}, \quad x = 1,97.$$

$$9. y = x^{11}, \quad x = 1,021.$$

$$10. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 1,21.$$

$$11. y = x^{21}, \quad x = 0,998.$$

$$12. y = \sqrt[3]{x^2}, \quad x = 1,03.$$

$$13. y = x^6, \quad x = 2,01.$$

$$14. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 8,24.$$

$$15. y = x^7, \quad x = 1,996.$$

$$16. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 7,64.$$

$$17. y = \sqrt{4x-1}, \quad x = 2,56.$$

$$18. y = 1/\sqrt{2x^2 + x + 1}, \quad x = 1,016.$$

$$19. y = \sqrt[3]{x}, \quad x = 8,36.$$

$$20. y = 1/\sqrt{x}, \quad x = 4,16.$$

$$21. y = x^7, \quad x = 2,002.$$

$$22. y = \sqrt{4x-3}, \quad x = 1,78.$$

$$23. y = \sqrt{x^3}, \quad x = 0,98.$$

$$24. y = x^5, \quad x = 2,997.$$

$$25. y = \sqrt[5]{x^2}, \quad x = 1,03.$$

$$26. y = x^4, \quad x = 3,998.$$

$$27. y = \sqrt{1+x+\sin x}, \quad x = 0,01.$$

$$28. y = \sqrt[3]{3x+\cos x}, \quad x = 0,01.$$

$$29. y = \sqrt[4]{2x-\sin(\pi x/2)}, \quad x = 1,02.$$

$$30. y = \sqrt{x^2+5}, \quad x = 1,97.$$

$$31. y = 1/\sqrt{2x+1}, \quad x = 1,58.$$

Задача 4. Найти производную частного:

$$1. y = \frac{2(3x^3 + 4x^2 - x - 2)}{15\sqrt{1+x}}.$$

$$2. y = \frac{(2x^2 - 1)\sqrt{1+x^2}}{3x^3}.$$

$$3. y = \frac{x^4 - 8x^2}{2(x^2 - 4)}.$$

$$4. y = \frac{2x^2 - x - 1}{3\sqrt{2+4x}}.$$

$$5. y = \frac{(1+x^8)\sqrt{1+x^8}}{12x^{12}}.$$

$$6. y = \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{1-3x^4}}.$$

$$7. y = \frac{(x^2 - 6)\sqrt{(4+x^2)^3}}{120x^5}.$$

$$8. y = \frac{(x^2 - 8)\sqrt{x^2 - 8}}{6x^3}.$$

$$9. y = \frac{4 + 3x^3}{x^3\sqrt{(2+x^3)^2}}.$$

$$10. y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{(1+x^{3/4})^2}{x^{3/2}}}.$$

$$11. y = \frac{x^6 + x^3 - 2}{\sqrt{1-x^3}}.$$

$$12. y = \frac{(x^2 - 2)\sqrt{4+x^2}}{24x^3}.$$

$$13. y = \frac{1+x^2}{2\sqrt{1+2x^2}}.$$

$$14. y = \frac{\sqrt{x-1}(3x+2)}{4x^2}.$$

$$15. y = \frac{\sqrt{(1+x^2)^3}}{3x^3}.$$

$$16. y = \frac{x^6 + 8x^3 - 128}{\sqrt{8-x^3}}.$$

$$17. y = \frac{\sqrt{2x+3}(x-2)}{x^2}.$$

$$18. y = (1-x^2)^5 \sqrt{x^3 + \frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$19. y = \frac{(2x^2 + 3)\sqrt{x^2 - 3}}{9x^3}.$$

$$20. y = \frac{x-1}{(x^2+5)\sqrt{x^2+5}}.$$

$$21. y = \frac{(2x+1)\sqrt{x^2-x}}{x^2}.$$

$$22. y = 2\sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}}}.$$

$$23. y = \frac{1}{(x+2)\sqrt{x^2+4x+5}}.$$

$$24. y = 3\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2+x+1}}{x+1}.$$

$$25. y = 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{(x+1)}{(x-1)^2}}.$$

$$26. y = \frac{x+7}{6\sqrt{x^2+2x+7}}.$$

$$27. y = \frac{x\sqrt{x+1}}{x^2+x+1}.$$

$$28. y = \frac{x^2+2}{2\sqrt{1-x^4}}.$$

$$29. y = \frac{(x+3)\sqrt{2x-1}}{2x+7}.$$

$$30. y = \frac{3x+\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x^2+2}}.$$

$$31. y = \frac{3x^6+4x^4-x^2-2}{15\sqrt{1+x^2}}.$$

Задача 5. Найти производную степенно-показательной функции, используя логарифмическое дифференцирование:

$$1. y = (\operatorname{arctg} x)^{(1/2)\ln(\operatorname{arctg} x)}.$$

$$2. y = (\sin \sqrt{x})^{\ln(\sin \sqrt{x})}.$$

$$3. y = (\sin x)^{5e^x}.$$

$$4. y = (\arcsin x)^{e^x}.$$

$$5. y = (\ln x)^{3^x}.$$

$$6. y = x^{\arcsin x}.$$

$$7. y = (\operatorname{ctg} 3x)^{2e^x}.$$

$$8. y = x^{e^{\operatorname{tg} x}}.$$

$$9. y = (\operatorname{tg} x)^{4e^x}.$$

$$10. y = (\cos 5x)^{e^x}.$$

$$11. y = (x \sin x)^{8\ln(x \sin x)}.$$

$$12. y = (x-5)^{\operatorname{ch} x}.$$

$$13. y = (x^3+4)^{\operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$14. y = x^{\sin x^3}.$$

$$15. y = (x^2 - 1)^{\operatorname{sh} x}.$$

$$16. y = (x^4 + 5)^{\operatorname{ctg} x}.$$

$$17. y = (\sin x)^{5x/2}.$$

$$18. y = (x^2 + 1)^{\cos x}.$$

$$19. y = 19^{x^{19}} x^{19}.$$

$$20. y = x^{3^x} \cdot 2^x.$$

$$21. y = (\sin \sqrt{x})^{e^{1/x}}.$$

$$22. y = x^{e^{\operatorname{ctg} x}}.$$

$$23. y = x^{e^{\cos x}}.$$

$$24. y = x^{2^x} \cdot 5^x.$$

$$25. y = x^{e^{\sin x}}.$$

$$26. y = (\operatorname{tg} x)^{\ln(\operatorname{tg} x)/4}.$$

$$27. y = x^{e^{\operatorname{arctg} x}}.$$

$$28. y = (x^8 + 1)^{\operatorname{th} x}.$$

$$29. y = x^{29^x} \cdot 29^x.$$

$$30. y = (\cos 2x)^{\ln(\cos 2x)/4}.$$

$$31. y = x^{e^x} x^9.$$

Задача 6. Составить уравнения касательной и нормали к кривой, заданной параметрически, в точке с параметром $t = t_0$.

$$1. \begin{cases} x = a \sin^3 t, \\ y = a \cos^3 t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/3.$$

$$2. \begin{cases} x = \sqrt{3} \cos t, \\ y = \sin t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/3.$$

$$3. \begin{cases} x = a(t - \sin t), \\ y = a(1 - \cos t), \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/3.$$

$$4. \begin{cases} x = 2t - t^2, \\ y = 3t - t^3, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 1.$$

$$5. \begin{cases} x = \frac{2t + t^2}{1 + t^3}, \\ y = \frac{2t - t^2}{1 + t^3}, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 1.$$

$$6. \begin{cases} x = \arcsin \frac{t}{\sqrt{1+t^2}}, \\ y = \arccos \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}}, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = -1.$$

$$7. \begin{cases} x = t(t \cos t - 2 \sin t), \\ y = t(t \sin t + 2 \cos t), \quad t_0 = \pi/4. \end{cases}$$

$$8. \begin{cases} x = \frac{3at}{1+t^2}, \\ y = \frac{3at^2}{1+t^2}, \quad t_0 = 2. \end{cases}$$

$$9. \begin{cases} x = 2 \ln(\operatorname{ctg} t) + \operatorname{ctg} t, \\ y = \operatorname{tg} t + \operatorname{ctg} t, \quad t_0 = \pi/4. \end{cases}$$

$$10. \begin{cases} x = \frac{1}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{4}t^4, \\ y = \frac{1}{2}t^2 + \frac{1}{3}t^3, \quad t_0 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$11. \begin{cases} x = at \cos t, \\ y = at \sin t, \quad t_0 = \pi/2. \end{cases}$$

$$12. \begin{cases} x = \sin t, \\ y = \cos t, \quad t_0 = \pi/6. \end{cases}$$

$$13. \begin{cases} x = \arcsin \frac{t}{\sqrt{1+t^2}}, \\ y = \arccos \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+t^2}}, \quad t_0 = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$14. \begin{cases} x = \frac{1 + \ln t}{t^2}, \\ y = \frac{3 + 2 \ln t}{t}, \quad t_0 = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$15. \begin{cases} x = \frac{1+t}{t^2}, \\ y = \frac{3}{2t^2} + \frac{2}{t}, \quad t_0 = 2. \end{cases}$$

$$16. \begin{cases} x = a \sin^3 t, \\ y = a \cos^3 t, \quad t_0 = \pi/6. \end{cases}$$

$$17. \begin{cases} x = a(t \sin t + \cos t), \\ y = a(\sin t - t \cos t), \quad t_0 = \pi/4. \end{cases}$$

$$18. \begin{cases} x = \frac{t+1}{t}, \\ y = \frac{t-1}{t}, \quad t_0 = -1. \end{cases}$$

$$19. \begin{cases} x = 1 - t^2, \\ y = t - t^3, \quad t_0 = 2. \end{cases}$$

$$20. \begin{cases} x = \ln(1+t^2), \\ y = t - \operatorname{arctg} t, \quad t_0 = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$21. \begin{cases} x = t(1 - \sin t), \\ y = t \cos t, \quad t_0 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$22. \begin{cases} x = \frac{1+t^3}{t^2-1}, \\ y = \frac{t}{t^2-1}, \quad t_0 = 2. \end{cases}$$

$$23. \begin{cases} x = 3 \cos t, \\ y = 4 \sin t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/4.$$

$$24. \begin{cases} x = t - t^4, \\ y = t^2 - t^3, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 1.$$

$$25. \begin{cases} x = t^3 + 1, \\ y = t^2 + t + 1, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 1.$$

$$26. \begin{cases} x = 2 \cos t, \\ y = \sin t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = -\pi/3.$$

$$27. \begin{cases} x = 2 \operatorname{tg} t, \\ y = 2 \sin^2 t + \sin 2t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/4.$$

$$28. \begin{cases} x = t^3 + 1, \\ y = t^2, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = -2.$$

$$29. \begin{cases} x = \sin t, \\ y = a^t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 0.$$

$$30. \begin{cases} x = \sin t, \\ y = \cos 2t, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = \pi/6.$$

$$31. \begin{cases} x = 2e^t, \\ y = e^{-t}, \end{cases} \quad t_0 = 0.$$

ЧАСТЬ 2. ПРЕДЕЛ ПОСЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬНОСТИ, ПРЕДЕЛ ФУНКЦИИ ОДНОЙ ПЕРЕМЕННОЙ

Задача 1. Доказать, что $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ (указать $N(\varepsilon)$):

1. $a_n = \frac{3n-2}{2n-1}, \quad a = \frac{3}{2}.$

2. $a_n = \frac{4n-1}{2n+1}, \quad a = 2.$

3. $a_n = \frac{7n+4}{2n+1}, \quad a = \frac{7}{2}.$

4. $a_n = \frac{2n-5}{3n+1}, \quad a = \frac{2}{3}.$

5. $a_n = \frac{7n-1}{n+1}, \quad a = 7.$

6. $a_n = \frac{4n^2+1}{3n^2+2}, \quad a = \frac{4}{3}.$

7. $a_n = \frac{9-n^3}{1+2n^3}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

8. $a_n = \frac{4n-3}{2n+1}, \quad a = 2.$

9. $a_n = \frac{1-2n^2}{2+4n^2}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

10. $a_n = -\frac{5n}{n+1}, \quad a = -5.$

11. $a_n = \frac{n+1}{1-2n}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

12. $a_n = \frac{2n+1}{3n-5}, \quad a = \frac{2}{3}.$

13. $a_n = \frac{1-2n^2}{n^2+3}, \quad a = -2.$

14. $a_n = \frac{3n^2}{2-n^2}, \quad a = -3.$

15. $a_n = \frac{n}{3n-1}, \quad a = \frac{1}{3}.$

16. $a_n = \frac{3n^3}{n^3-1}, \quad a = 3.$

17. $a_n = \frac{4+2n}{1-3n}, \quad a = -\frac{2}{3}.$

18. $a_n = \frac{5n+15}{6-n}, \quad a = -5.$

19. $a_n = \frac{3-n^2}{1+2n^2}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

20. $a_n = \frac{2n-1}{2-3n}, \quad a = -\frac{2}{3}.$

21. $a_n = \frac{3n-1}{5n+1}, \quad a = \frac{3}{5}.$

22. $a_n = \frac{4n-3}{2n+1}, \quad a = 2.$

23. $a_n = \frac{1-2n^2}{2+4n^2}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

24. $a_n = \frac{5n+1}{10n-3}, \quad a = \frac{1}{2}.$

25. $a_n = \frac{2-2n}{3+4n}, \quad a = -\frac{1}{2}.$

26. $a_n = \frac{23-4n}{2-n}, \quad a = 4.$

27. $a_n = \frac{1+3n}{6-n}, \quad a = -3.$

28. $a_n = \frac{2n+3}{n+5}, \quad a = 2.$

$$29. a_n = \frac{3n^2 + 2}{4n^2 - 1}, \quad a = \frac{3}{4}.$$

$$30. a_n = \frac{2 - 3n^2}{4 + 5n^2}, \quad a = -\frac{3}{5}.$$

$$31. a_n = \frac{2n^3}{n^3 - 2}, \quad a = 2.$$

Задача 2. Вычислить предел числовой последовательности, используя формулы сокращенного умножения:

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^2 + (3+n)^2}{(3-n)^2 - (3+n)^2}.$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^4 - (2-n)^4}{(1-n)^4 - (1+n)^4}.$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^4 - (2-n)^4}{(1-n)^3 - (1+n)^3}.$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1-n)^4 - (1+n)^4}{(1+n)^3 - (1-n)^3}.$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(6-n)^2 - (6+n)^2}{(6+n)^2 - (1-n)^2}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n+1)^2}{(n-1)^3 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+2n)^3 - 8n^3}{(1+2n)^2 + 4n^2}.$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-4n)^2}{(n-3)^3 - (n+3)^3}.$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^3}{(n+1)^2 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2 - (n+2)^3}{(4-n)^3}.$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)^3 - (n-2)^3}{n^2 + 2n - 3}.$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n+2)^3}{(n+4)^3 + (n+5)^3}.$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(n+3)^4 - (n+4)^4}.$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^3 - 2n}{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}.$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2}.$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{(3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3}.$$

$$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2}{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 + (3n+2)^3}{(2n+3)^3 - (n-7)^3}.$$

$$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+7)^3 - (n+2)^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2}.$$

$$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 - (2n+3)^3}{(2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2}.$$

$$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^4 - (n-2)^4}{(n+5)^2 + (n-5)^2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^2 - (n-1)^2}.$$

$$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^3 + (n-2)^3}{n^4 + 2n^2 - 1}.$$

$$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}{n^3 + 1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^2 - (n+1)^2}{n^2 + n + 1}.$$

$$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^4 - n^4}.$$

$$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}.$$

$$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}{n^3 - 3n}.$$

$$30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^2 - (n-2)^2}{(n+3)^2}.$$

Задача 3. Вычислить предел числовой последовательности, используя умножение на сопряженное выражение:

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt{n^2 + 1} + \sqrt{n^2 - 1}).$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt{n(n-2)} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3}).$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n - \sqrt[3]{n^3 - 5})n\sqrt{n}.$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n^2 + 1)(n^2 - 4)} - \sqrt{n^4 - 9} \right]$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^5 - 8} - n\sqrt{n(n^2 + 5)}}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2} - n).$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n + \sqrt[3]{4 - n^3}).$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{n(n+2)} - \sqrt{n^2 - 2n + 3} \right].$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n+2)(n+1)} - \sqrt{(n-1)(n+3)} \right].$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 (\sqrt{n(n^4 - 1)} - \sqrt{n^5 - 8}).$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[3]{5 + 8n^3} - 2n).$$

12. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left(\sqrt[3]{5+n^3} - \sqrt[3]{3+n^3} \right).$ 13. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2} - \sqrt[3]{(n-3)^2} \right].$
14. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n+1)^3} - \sqrt{n(n-1)(n-3)}}{\sqrt{n}}.$ 15. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 + 3n - 2} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3} \right).$
16. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left(\sqrt{n+2} - \sqrt{n-3} \right).$ 17. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n(n^5+9)} - \sqrt{(n^4-1)(n^2+5)}}{n}.$
18. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n(n+5)} - n \right).$ 19. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^3+8} \left(\sqrt{n^3+2} - \sqrt{n^3-1} \right).$
20. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^3+1)(n^2+3)} - \sqrt{n(n^4+2)}}{2\sqrt{n}}.$
21. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n^2+1)(n^2+2)} - \sqrt{(n^2-1)(n^2-2)} \right].$
22. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^5+1)(n^2-1)} - n\sqrt{n(n^4+1)}}{n}.$
23. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^4+1)(n^2-1)} - \sqrt{n^6-1}}{n}.$ 24. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[n - \sqrt{n(n-1)} \right].$
25. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^3 \left(\sqrt[3]{n^2(n^6+4)} - \sqrt[3]{(n^8-1)} \right).$ 26. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[n\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n(n+1)(n+2)} \right].$
27. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} \left(\sqrt[3]{n^2} - \sqrt[3]{n(n-1)} \right).$ 28. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n+2} \left(\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{n-4} \right).$
29. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt{n^4+3} - \sqrt{n^4-2} \right).$ 30. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n(n+1)(n+2)} \left(\sqrt{n^3-3} - \sqrt{n^3-2} \right).$
31. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^2+5)(n^4+2)} - \sqrt{n^6-3n^3+5}}{n}.$

Задача 4. Вычислить предел числовой последовательности, применяя формулы арифметической и геометрической прогрессий или определение факториала:

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^2} + \frac{3}{n^2} + \dots + \frac{n-1}{n^2} \right).$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)! + (2n+2)!}{(2n+3)!}.$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{1+3+5+7+\dots+(2n-1)}{n+1} - \frac{2n+1}{2} \right].$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}}{2^n + 3^n}.$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+2+3+\dots+n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}{1+2+3+\dots+n}.$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{1+3+5+7+\dots+(2n-1)}{n+3} - n \right].$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1+4+7+\dots+(3n-2)}{\sqrt{5n^4+n+1}}.$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+4)! - (n+2)!}{(n+3)!}.$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3n-1)! + (3n+1)!}{(3n)!(n-1)}.$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n - 5^{n+1}}{2^{n+1} + 5^{n+2}}.$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{3^n}}{1 + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{5^n}}.$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1-3+5-7+9-11+\dots+(4n-3)-(4n-1)}{\sqrt{n^2+1} + \sqrt{n^2+n+1}}.$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1-2+3-4+\dots+(2n-1)-2n}{\sqrt{9n^4+1}}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^3+5} - \sqrt{3n^4+2}}{1+3+5+\dots+(2n-1)}.$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n - 2^n}{3^{n-1} + 2^n}.$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{n+2}{1+2+3+\dots+n} - \frac{2}{3} \right].$$

- $$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{13}{36} + \dots + \frac{3^n + 2^n}{6^n} \right).$$
- $$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 - 5 + 4 - 7 + \dots + 2n - (2n + 3)}{n + 3}.$$
- $$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n + 1)! + (2n + 2)!}{(2n + 3)! - (2n + 2)!}.$$
- $$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + 2 + \dots + n}{n - n^2 + 3}.$$
- $$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + \sqrt{n} - 1}{2 + 7 + 12 + \dots + (5n - 3)}.$$
- $$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{16} + \frac{9}{64} + \dots + \frac{1 + 2^n}{4^n} \right).$$
- $$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 2n}{1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2n - 1)}.$$
- $$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{1 + 5 + 9 + 13 + \dots + (4n - 3)}{n + 1} - \frac{4n + 1}{2} \right].$$
- $$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + \dots - 2n}{\sqrt[3]{n^3 + 2n + 2}}.$$
- $$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n + 7^n}{2^n - 7^{n-1}}.$$
- $$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n! + (n + 2)!}{(n - 1)! + (n + 2)!}.$$
- $$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 + 6 + 9 + \dots + 3n}{n^2 + 4}.$$
- $$30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7}{10} + \frac{29}{100} + \dots + \frac{2^n + 5^n}{10^n} \right).$$
- $$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2 + 4 + \dots + 2n}{n + 3} - n \right).$$

Задача 5. Вычислить предел числовой последовательности по второму замечательному пределу:

- $$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n + 1}{n - 1} \right)^n.$$
- $$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n + 3}{2n + 1} \right)^{n+1}.$$
- $$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2} \right)^{n^4}.$$
- $$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n - 1}{n + 3} \right)^{n+2}.$$
- $$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + 2}{2n^2 + 1} \right)^{n^2}.$$
- $$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2 - 6n + 7}{3n^2 + 20n - 1} \right)^{-n+1}.$$
- $$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2 - 3n + 6}{n^2 + 5n + 1} \right)^{n/2}.$$
- $$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n - 10}{n + 1} \right)^{3n+1}.$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{6n-7}{6n+4} \right)^{3n+2}.$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2+4n-1}{3n^2+2n+7} \right)^{2n+5}.$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2+n+1}{n^2+n-1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+5n+7}{2n^2+5n+3} \right)^n.$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n-1}{n+1} \right)^{n^2}.$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5n^2+3n-1}{5n^2+3n+3} \right)^{n^2}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n+1}{3n-1} \right)^{2n+3}.$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+7n-1}{2n^2+3n-1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+3}{n+5} \right)^{n+4}.$$

$$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^3+1}{n^3-1} \right)^{2n-n^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+21n-7}{2n^2+18n+9} \right)^{2n+1}.$$

$$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{10n-3}{10n-1} \right)^{5n}.$$

$$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2-5n}{3n^2-5n+7} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+3}{n+1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2-6n+5}{n^2-5n+5} \right)^{3n+2}.$$

$$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+4}{n+2} \right)^n.$$

$$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7n^2+18n-15}{7n^2+11n+15} \right)^{n+2}.$$

$$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+1} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^3+n+1}{n^3+2} \right)^{2n^2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{13n+3}{13n-10} \right)^{n-3}.$$

$$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+2n+3}{2n^2+2n+1} \right)^{3n^2-7}.$$

$$30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+5}{n-7} \right)^{n/6+1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4n^2 + 4n - 1}{4n^2 + 2n + 3} \right)^{1-2n}.$$

Задача 6. Доказать по определению предела (найти $\delta(\varepsilon)$), что:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{2x^2 + 5x - 3}{x + 3} = -7.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{5x^2 - 4x - 1}{x - 1} = 6.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{3x^2 + 5x - 2}{x + 2} = -7.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{4x^2 - 14x + 6}{x - 3} = 10.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/2} \frac{6x^2 + x - 1}{x + 1/2} = -5.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{6x^2 - x - 1}{x - 1/2} = 5.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/3} \frac{9x^2 - 1}{x + 1/3} = -6.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{3x^2 - 5x - 2}{x - 2} = 7.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/3} \frac{3x^2 - 2x - 1}{x + 1/3} = -4.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{7x^2 + 8x + 1}{x + 1} = -6.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x - 3} = 2.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{2x^2 + 3x - 2}{x - 1/2} = 5.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{6x^2 - 5x + 1}{x - 1/3} = -1.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow -7/5} \frac{10x^2 + 9x - 7}{x + 7/5} = -19.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow -7/2} \frac{2x^2 + 13x + 21}{2x + 7} = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5/2} \frac{2x^2 - 9x + 10}{2x - 5} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{6x^2 + x - 1}{x - 1/3} = 5.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/2} \frac{6x^2 - 75x - 39}{x + 1/2} = -81.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 11} \frac{2x^2 - 21x - 11}{x - 11} = 23.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{5x^2 - 24x - 5}{x - 5} = 26.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow -7} \frac{2x^2 + 15x + 7}{x + 7} = -13.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow -4} \frac{2x^2 + 6x - 8}{x + 4} = -10.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/3} \frac{6x^2 - x - 1}{3x + 1} = -\frac{5}{3}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{3x^2 - 40x + 128}{x - 8} = 8.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{2x^2 - 5x + 2}{x - 1/2} = -3.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{3x^2 + 17x - 6}{x - 1/3} = 19.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{15x^2 - 2x - 1}{x - 1/3} = 8.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow -5} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 15}{x + 5} = -8.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{5x^2 - 51x + 10}{x - 10} = 49.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow -6} \frac{3x^2 + 17x - 6}{x + 6} = -19.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1/5} \frac{15x^2 - 2x - 1}{x + 1/5} = -8.$$

Задача 7. Вычислить предел функции:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)(x + 1)}{x^4 + 4x^2 - 5}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^2 + 3x + 2)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{(x^2 + 2x - 3)^2}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 + x)^3 - (1 + 3x)}{x + x^5}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 3x + 2}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}{x^3 - 3x - 2}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x + x^2}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(2x^2 - x - 1)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)^2}{x^4 + 2x + 1}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 7x + 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 - 5x + 3}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 3x^2 - 4}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 6x^2 + 12x - 8}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{(x^2 - x - 2)^2}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 + 2x + 1}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x^2 - x - 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 2x - 1}{x^4 + 2x + 1}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 18}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x + 9}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 5x^2 + 8x - 4}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x - 2}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^3 - (1+3x)}{x^2 + x^5}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^3 + 7x^2 + 15x + 9}{x^3 + 8x^2 + 21x + 18}.$$

Задача 8. Вычислить предел функции, используя умножение на сопряженное выражение:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - 3}{\sqrt{x} - 2}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2-1}}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x^3 + 8}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - 3}{2 + \sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 9}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 4}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x+x^2} - 2}{x+x^2}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x} - 2}{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{9x} - 3}{\sqrt{3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{16x} - 4}{\sqrt{4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/4} - 1/2}{\sqrt{1/2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/16} - 1/4}{\sqrt{1/4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[5]{x}}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+3x^2} - (1+x)}{\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{(\sqrt{x} - 4)^2}}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 16}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+x^2} - (1+x)}{x}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{x+2\sqrt[3]{x^4}}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x+2}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 4}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/9} - 1/3}{\sqrt{1/3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[7]{x}}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x-x^2} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + x^3}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^3} + 8}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{10-x-6\sqrt{1-x}}{2+\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2-9}}.$$

Задача 9. Вычислить предел функции, используя таблицу эквивалентностей, где необходимо:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{x} \right)^{1+x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2+x}{3-x} \right)^x.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+2)}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3x} - 1}{x} \right)^{\cos^2(\pi/4+x)}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{x+3}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^2 + 4}{x + 2} \right)^{x^2+3}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1+x)}{6x} \right)^{x/(x+2)}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\operatorname{tg} 4x}{x} \right)^{2+x}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^3} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{(8x+3)/(1+x)}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x+2}{x+4} \right)^{\cos x}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 6x}{2x} \right)^{2+x}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{6/(1+x)}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x} \right)^{x^2}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(x + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 8}{3x^2 + 10} \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin(x+2))^{3/(3+x)}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{2x} - 1}{x} \right)^{x+1}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^4 + 5}{x + 10} \right)^{4/(x+2)}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{11x+8}{12x+1} \right)^{\cos^2 x}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3+1}{x^3+8} \right)^{2/(x+1)}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1+x^2)}{x^2} \right)^{3/(x+8)}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\cos \frac{x}{\pi} \right)^{1+x}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+5)}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\operatorname{arctg} 3x}{x} \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^x + x)^{\cos x^4}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 5x^2}{\sin x} \right)^{1/(x+6)}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x \right) \right)^{(e^x-1)/x}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(6 - \frac{5}{\cos x} \right)^{\operatorname{tg}^2 x}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1+8x}{2+11x} \right)^{1/(x^2+1)}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin^2 x}{\arcsin^2 4x} \right)^{2x+1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3+4}{x^3+9} \right)^{1/(x+2)}.$$

Задача 10. Вычислить предел функции, используя таблицу эквивалентностей:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7^{2x} - 5^{3x}}{2x - \operatorname{arctg} 3x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - e^{-2x}}{2 \arcsin x - \sin x}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{6^{2x} - 7^{-2x}}{\sin 3x - 2x}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5x} - e^{3x}}{\sin 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{2x} - 5^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} x + x^3}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} x - x^2}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^x}{x - \sin 9x}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - e^{-2x}}{2 \operatorname{arctg} x - \sin x}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{12^x - 5^{-3x}}{2 \arcsin x - x}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^{7x}}{\arcsin 2x - x}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^x - 2^{7x}}{\operatorname{tg} 3x - x}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{10^{2x} - 7^{-x}}{2 \operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{arctg} x}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{\operatorname{tg} x + x^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{2x} - 7^x}{\arcsin 3x - 5x}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^{5x} - 9^{-2x}}{\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x^3}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^{2x} - 2^{3x}}{\sin x + \sin x^2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{9^x - 2^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} 2x - 7x}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^{-7x}}{2x - \operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{x + \operatorname{tg} x^2}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 3^{5x}}{\sin 7x - 2x}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{7x} - e^{-2x}}{\sin x - 2x}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5x} - e^x}{\arcsin x + x^3}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{\operatorname{tg} 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{\sin 3x - \sin 5x}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - e^{2x}}{2 \operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^{-5x}}{2 \sin x - \operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - e^{2x}}{\sin 3x - \operatorname{tg} 2x}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{3x}}{\sin 3x - \operatorname{tg} 2x}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-2x}}{x + \sin x^2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{\sin 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{x + \arcsin x^3}.$$

Задача 11. Вычислить предел функций с помощью замены:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\ln x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 1} - 1}{\ln x}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos 3x}{\sin^2 7x}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{1 - \sin 2x}{(\pi - 4x)^2}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 + \cos \pi x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 \pi x}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 3x}{\operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin^2 x - \operatorname{tg}^2 x}{(x - \pi)^4}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 1} - 1}{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos 5x - \cos 3x}{\sin^2 x}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi} \frac{\sin 7x - \sin 3x}{e^{x^2} - e^{4\pi^2}}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sin 7\pi x}{\sin 8\pi x}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\ln(5 - 2x)}{\sqrt{10 - 3x} - 2}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 3x + 3} - 1}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{x^2 - \pi^2}{\sin x}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3^{5x-3} - 3^{2x^2}}{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{2^x - 16}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{\ln 2x - \ln \pi}{\sin(5x/2) \cos x}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}{\cos 2x}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{e^\pi - e^x}{\sin 5x - \sin 3x}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\ln(9 - 2x^2)}{\sin 2\pi x}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1 - 2^{4-x^2}}{2(\sqrt{2x} - \sqrt{3x^2 - 5x + 2})}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{\sqrt[4]{x} - 1}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}{x + 2}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 - \sin(x/2)}{\pi - x}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/3} \frac{1 - 2 \cos x}{\pi - 3x}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\operatorname{arctg}(x^2 - 2x)}{\sin 3\pi x}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - x^2}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\cos(\pi x/2)}{1 - \sqrt{x}}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3 - \sqrt{10 - x}}{\sin 3\pi x}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin 5x}{\operatorname{tg} 3x}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos 3x - \cos x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 2x}.$$

Задача 12. Вычислить предел функции, применяя замену, второй замечательный предел, и если необходимо, то таблицу эквивалентностей:

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{3x-1}{x+1} \right)^{1/(\sqrt[3]{x}-1)}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left(\frac{\sin x}{\sin a} \right)^{1/(x-a)}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{2x-1}{x} \right)^{1/(\sqrt[3]{x}-1)}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left(\frac{\cos x}{\cos 2} \right)^{1/(x-2)}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \left(\frac{2x-7}{x+1} \right)^{1/(\sqrt[3]{x}-2)}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} (\operatorname{tg} x)^{1/\cos(3\pi/4-x)}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{2x-1}{x} \right)^{1/(\sqrt[5]{x}-1)}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \left(2 - \frac{x}{a} \right)^{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{2a}}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi} (\cos x)^{\operatorname{ctg} 2x/\sin 3x}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi} (\cos x)^{1/\sin^2 2x}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left(\frac{6-x}{3} \right)^{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{6}}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4\pi} (\cos x)^{\operatorname{ctg} x/\sin 4x}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (3-2x)^{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{2}}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 4\pi} (\cos x)^{\frac{5}{\operatorname{tg} 5x \sin 2x}}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left(\frac{9-2x}{3} \right)^{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{6}}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} (\sin x)^{6 \operatorname{tg} x \operatorname{tg} 3x}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (2e^{x-1} - 1)^{x/(x-1)}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \left(\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} \right)^{1/(x-\pi/2)}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (2e^{x-1} - 1)^{(3x-1)/(x-1)}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} (1 + \cos 3x)^{\sec x}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} (2e^{x-2} - 1)^{(3x+2)/(x-2)}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{\sin(x-1)}{x-1} \right)^{\frac{\sin(x-1)}{x-1-\sin(x-1)}}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{2-x}{x} \right)^{1/\ln(2-x)}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \left(\operatorname{ctg} \frac{x}{2} \right)^{1/\cos x}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (2-x)^{\frac{\sin(\pi x/2)}{\ln(2-x)}}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left(\frac{\sin x}{\sin 3} \right)^{1/(x-3)}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x+1}{2x} \right)^{\frac{\ln(x+2)}{\ln(2-x)}}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} (\sin x)^{\frac{18 \sin x}{\operatorname{ctg} x}}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{x} \right)^{\frac{\ln(x+1)}{\ln(2-x)}}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \left(\operatorname{ctg} \frac{x}{4} \right)^{1/\cos(x/2)}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{2x-1}{x} \right)^{\frac{\ln(3+2x)}{\ln(2-x)}}.$$

Задача 13. Вычислите пределы, используя правило Лопиталья:

$$1. \text{ а) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}{\ln \sin x};$$

$$\text{б) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin x)^{\operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$2. \text{ а) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \sin 2x}{\ln \operatorname{tg} x};$$

$$\text{б) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x \ln x).$$

$$3. \text{ а) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \operatorname{tg} x}{0,5 - \sin^2 x};$$

$$\text{б) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x} \right).$$

$$4. \text{ а) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{1 - 2 \sin x}{\cos 3x};$$

$$\text{б) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^{2x} + x)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$5. \text{ а) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln x}{\operatorname{ctg} x};$$

$$\text{б) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \left(x - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \operatorname{tg} x.$$

$$6. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x - 1}{\sin 4x};$$

$$7. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - 3x - 1}{\sin^2 x};$$

$$8. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 \cos x}{\cos x - 1};$$

$$9. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi} \frac{\ln \cos x}{\sin x};$$

$$10. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{tg} 3x}{\operatorname{tg} 5x};$$

$$11. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \operatorname{arctg} x}{x^3};$$

$$12. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^x - 3^x}{\operatorname{tg} 2x};$$

$$13. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - x}{x - \sin x};$$

$$14. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x - \sin x};$$

$$15. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} 7x}{\ln \operatorname{tg} 2x};$$

$$16. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \operatorname{arctg} x}{x^3};$$

$$17. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \sin 3x}{\ln \sin x};$$

$$18. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - x}{\sin x - x};$$

$$19. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - 2^x}{1 - 3^x};$$

$$20. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \operatorname{tg} x}{\cos 2x};$$

$$21. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \operatorname{tg} x}{\cos 2x};$$

$$22. \text{ a) } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - x}{x^3};$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x \sin x} - \frac{1}{x^2} \right).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x + 2^x \right)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} \right)^{\sin x}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 + x)^{\ln x}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 - \cos x)^x.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x - \operatorname{ctg} \pi x).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (2x \ln x).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x^2 \ln x).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin x)^{\operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} (1 - x) \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi x}{2}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} x^{-\frac{1}{1-x}}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\operatorname{ctg} x)^{\frac{1}{\ln x}}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{x - 1} \right).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \left((x - \pi) \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} \right).$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - x}{x^2}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\operatorname{ctg} x)^{\sin x}.$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\operatorname{tg} x)^{2 \cos x}.$$

$$23.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^3};$$

$$24.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x}{x - \sin x};$$

$$25.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - 1}{\sin 4x};$$

$$26.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}{\ln \sin x};$$

$$27.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \sin 2x}{\ln \operatorname{tg} x};$$

$$28.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \operatorname{tg} x}{0,5 - \sin^2 x};$$

$$29.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{1 - 2 \sin x}{\cos 3x};$$

$$30.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln x}{\operatorname{ctg} x};$$

$$31.a) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x - 1}{\sin 4x};$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{3x}.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^{2x} + x)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{\sin x}.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin x)^{\operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x \ln x).$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x} \right).$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^{2x} + x)^{\frac{1}{x}}.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \left(x - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) \operatorname{tg} x.$$

$$б) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x \sin x} - \frac{1}{x^2} \right).$$

Задача 14. Исследуйте функции на непрерывность. Постройте схематически графики, укажите горизонтальные асимптоты (если они существуют):

$$1. a) y = \frac{x^2 + 2x}{x + 2};$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} -x, & x \leq 1, \\ \frac{2}{x-1}, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

$$2. a) y = \frac{2}{(x-1)^3};$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{x^2 - 2x + 1}, & x < 1, \\ 1 - 2x, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

$$3. a) y = \frac{x^3 - 4x}{x};$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{5}(2x^2 + 5), & x \leq 1, \\ x - 3, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

$$4. a) y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{5-x};$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1, & x < 2, \\ 2 - x, & x \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

5. a) $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{-x-8};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} x+2, & x < 2, \\ x^2-1, & x \geq 2. \end{cases}$
6. a) $y = \frac{5x^2+3}{x-4};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} x^3-1, & x \leq 1, \\ x-3, & x > 1. \end{cases}$
7. a) $y = \frac{x^2-4x}{x+3};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} x-1, & x < 0, \\ x^2+5, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$
8. a) $y = \frac{x^3+1}{x+1};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} e^{x-2}, & x \leq 1, \\ x^2, & x > 1. \end{cases}$
9. a) $y = \frac{x^2-4x+7}{x-1};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} 1, & x \leq 3, \\ x^2-8, & x > 3. \end{cases}$
10.a) $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x-3};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} -\sqrt{1-x}, & x \leq 0, \\ 1, & x > 0. \end{cases}$
11.a) $y = \frac{x-8}{x^2};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} 4 \cdot 3^x, & x < 0, \\ 2+x, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$
12.a) $y = \frac{x+2}{x(x-1)};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} e^{-x}, & x < 0, \\ x^2+1, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$
13.a) $y = \frac{x^2+3x}{x+3};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x+1}, & x < -1, \\ x, & x \geq -1. \end{cases}$
14.a) $y = \frac{x^2-1}{x+1};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1-x}, & x \geq 0, \\ x-1, & x < 0. \end{cases}$
15.a) $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x+4};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} \frac{4}{x^2-2x+1}, & x < 1, \\ 2x+1, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$
16.a) $y = \frac{x}{(x+1)^2};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} (x-1)^2, & x < 0, \\ \frac{1}{x}, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$
17.a) $y = \frac{ x-3 }{x-3};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} x, & x \leq 1, \\ \frac{2}{x-1}, & x > 1. \end{cases}$
18.a) $y = \frac{2}{(1-x)^3};$	б) $y = \begin{cases} 1-x, & x < 1, \\ \ln x, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$

$$19.a) y = \frac{x^2 + 5x}{x - 5};$$

$$20.a) y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x + 5};$$

$$21.a) y = \frac{x^2 + 3x - 1}{x - 1};$$

$$22.a) y = \frac{x - 4}{|x - 4|};$$

$$23.a) y = \frac{7x + 9}{x + 2};$$

$$24.a) y = \frac{x^2 - x^3}{x - 1};$$

$$25.a) y = \frac{5x^2 - 3x}{x};$$

$$26.a) y = \frac{x + 2}{x(x - 1)};$$

$$27.a) y = \frac{x^2 + 3x}{x + 3};$$

$$28.a) y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x + 1};$$

$$29.a) y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x + 4};$$

$$30.a) y = \frac{x}{(x + 1)^2};$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{5}(2x^2 + 5), & x \leq 1, \\ 3 - x, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} 2x - 5, & x < 3, \\ x^2 - 7, & x \geq 3. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} 2 - x, & x < 2, \\ x^2 - 1, & x \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x - 2}, & x < 2, \\ x - 2, & x \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} 4\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x, & x > 0, \\ 2 - x, & x \leq 0. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} 3x + 1, & x \leq 0, \\ \frac{1}{x}, & x > 0. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} e^x, & x \leq 1, \\ \frac{1}{1 - x}, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} e^{-x}, & x < 0, \\ x^2 + 1, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x + 1}, & x < -1, \\ x, & x \geq -1. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1 - x}, & x \geq 0, \\ x - 1, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} \frac{4}{x^2 - 2x + 1}, & x < 1, \\ 2x + 1, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

$$б) y = \begin{cases} (x - 1)^2, & x < 0, \\ \frac{1}{x}, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

$$31.a) y = \frac{|x-3|}{x-3}; \quad б) y = \begin{cases} x, & x \leq 1, \\ \frac{2}{x-1}, & x > 1. \end{cases}$$

Задача 15. Вычислите асимптоты графика функции (вертикальные и наклонные), если они существуют:

$$1. y = \frac{x^3 + 4}{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$2. y = \frac{x^2 - x + 1}{x - 1}.$$

$$3. y = \frac{2}{x^2 + 2x}.$$

$$4. y = \frac{4x^2}{4 - x^2}.$$

$$5. y = \frac{12x}{9 - x^2}.$$

$$6. y = \frac{x^2 - 3x + 3}{x - 1}.$$

$$7. y = \frac{4 - x^3}{x^2}.$$

$$8. y = \frac{x^2 - 4x + 1}{x - 4}.$$

$$9. y = \frac{2x^3 + 1}{x^2}.$$

$$10. y = \frac{(x-1)^2}{x^2}.$$

$$11. y = \frac{x^2}{(x-1)^2}.$$

$$12. y = \frac{x+1}{x^2 - 4}.$$

$$13. y = \frac{12 - 3x^2}{x^2 - 4}.$$

$$14. y = \frac{9 + 6x - 3x^2}{x^2 + 2x - 3}.$$

$$17. y = \frac{3x^4 + 1}{x^3}.$$

$$18. y = \frac{4x}{(x+1)^2}.$$

$$19. y = \frac{8(x-1)}{(x+1)^2}.$$

$$20. y = \frac{1 - 2x^3}{x^2}.$$

$$21. y = \frac{4}{x^2 + 2x - 3}.$$

$$22. y = \frac{4}{3 + 2x - x^2}.$$

$$23. y = \frac{x^2 + 2x - 7}{x^2 + 3x - 4}.$$

$$24. y = \frac{1}{x^4 - 1}.$$

$$25. y = -\left(\frac{x}{x+2}\right)^2.$$

$$26. y = \frac{4x^2}{4 - x^2}.$$

$$27. y = \frac{12x}{9 - x^2}.$$

$$28. y = \frac{x^2 - 3x + 3}{x - 1}.$$

$$29. y = \frac{4 - x^3}{x^2}.$$

$$30. y = \frac{x^2 - 4x + 1}{x - 4}.$$

$$15. y = -\frac{8x}{x^2 - 4}.$$

$$16. y = \frac{(x-1)^2}{(x+1)^2}.$$

$$31. y = \frac{2x^3 + 1}{x^2}.$$

ЧАСТЬ 3. ФУНКЦИИ ДВУХ ПЕРЕМЕННЫХ

Задача 1. Вычислите частные производные второго порядка функции $z = f(x, y)$, а также дифференциалы до второго порядка включительно

1. $z = \sin^2(2x + y)$.

2. $z = \cos^2(3x + 5y)$.

3. $z = \operatorname{tg}(x + 7y)$.

4. $z = e^{xy}$.

5. $z = x \sin^2 y$.

6. $z = y \cos^2 x$.

7. $z = \sin^2(x - y)$.

8. $z = \ln(x^2 - y^2)$.

9. $z = \ln(xy)$.

10. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(xy)$.

11. $z = (x - y)e^{xy}$.

12. $z = y \ln \frac{x}{y}$.

13. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(x + 2y)$.

14. $z = \arcsin(xy)$.

15. $z = \sin(xy)$.

16. $z = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{y}{x}$.

17. $z = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{(x^2 + y^2)^3}$.

18. $z = \sqrt{x^2 + 2y}$.

19. $z = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$.

20. $z = x \ln \frac{y}{x}$.

21. $z = \frac{y}{x} - \frac{x}{y}$.

22. $z = (x + y)e^{xy}$.

23. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(3x - y)$.

24. $z = e^y \sin x$.

25. $z = e^x \sin y$.

Задача 2. Исследуйте на экстремум функцию $z = f(x, y)$.

1. $z = xy - 2x^2 + 6y - y^2 + 3$.

2. $z = 2x^2 + 3y - xy + 4$.

3. $z = x^2 - xy + y^2 + 3x - 2y + 1$.

4. $z = x^2 - 2y^2 + 4xy + 4y$.

5. $z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 2x - y$.

6. $z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 2x - y$.

7. $z = 3x^2 + y^2 + 3x - 4y + 1$.

8. $z = 8x - 6x^2 + 12y - y^2 + 3$.

9. $z = 6 - 3x^2 - 4y^2 + x - y$.

10. $z = x - x^2 + 3y - 4y^2$.

11. $z = xy - 3x^2 - y^2 + x - 12$.

12. $z = 2xy - 6x^2 - y^2 + 4y$.

13. $z = 7x^2 - 6xy + 3y^2 - 4x + 7y - 12$.

14. $z = 3xy - 12x^2 - 3y^2 + x$.

15. $z = 3x^2 + 18xy + 18y - 8x + 8$.

16. $z = 2x^2 + 4y^2 + y - xy$.

17. $z = x^2 + 18xy + y - x$.

18. $z = (x - 1)^2 - 2y^2$.

19. $z = (x - 2)^2 + 2y^2$.

20. $z = (y - 1)^2 + 2x^2$.

21. $z = x^4 + 4xy - 2y^2$.

22. $z = x^2 + 6xy + 6y - 4x + 8$.

$$23. z = 2x^2 + 4xy - 2y^2.$$

$$24. z = 2x^3 - xy.$$

$$25. z = 3x + 6y - x^2 - xy + y^2.$$

Задача 3. Найдите наибольшее и наименьшее значения функции $z = f(x, y)$ на множестве D , ограниченном данными линиями.

1. $z = (x-2)^2 + 2y^2$, $D: x=0, y=2-x, y=0, y=1$.

2. $z = 3xy - 12x^2 - 3y^2 + x$, $D: x=0, y=0, y=1-x$.

3. $z = 2x^2 + 4xy - 2y^2$, $D: x=2, y=2, x+y=2$.

4. $z = 3x + 6y - x^2 - xy + y^2$, $D: x=2, y=1, x+y=2$.

5. $z = e^{\frac{x}{2}}(x+y^2)$, $D: x=0, x=1, y=0, y=3$.

6. $z = 2x^3 - xy$, $D: y=2x, y=x, x=1$.

7. $z = 3\ln x + xy^2 - y^3$, $D: y=0, y=2, x=1, x=3$.

8. $z = x^2 - xy + y^2 + 3x - 2y + 1$, $D: y=x, y=3x, x=2$.

9. $z = 7x^2 - 6xy + 3y^2 - 4x + 7y - 12$, $D: x=3, y=0, y=x$.

10. $z = 3x^2 + 18xy + 18y - 8x + 8$, $D: y=2, y=x, x=0$.

11. $z = (x-1)^2 + 2y^2$, $D: (x-1)^2 + y^2 = 1$.

12. $z = (x-1)^2 - 2y^2$, $D: (x-1)^2 + y^2 = 1$.

13. $z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 2x - y$, $D: x=3, y=3, x+y=3$.

14. $z = x^2 + y^2 - 3y^3$, $D: x^2 + y^2 = 4$.

15. $z = x^2 - 2y^2 + 4xy + 4y = 0$, $D: x=0, y=0, y+2x=2$.

16. $z = x^2 + y^2 + 4y^3 + 1$, $D: x^2 + y^2 = 6$.

17. $z = 2x^2 + 3y - xy + 4$, $D: x=0, y=0, y=x+1$.

18. $z = x^2 + y^2 + 2y^3 - 6y$, $D: x^2 + y^2 = 9$.

19. $z = 3xy - 12x^2 - 3y^2 + x$, $D: x=0, y=2, y=2x$.

20. $z = 2 - x^2 - y^2 - 4y - \frac{4}{3}y^3$, $D: x^2 + y^2 = 3$.

$$21. z = xy - 3x^2 + x + 1, D: x = 1, y = 2, xy = 1.$$

$$22. z = 6 - 3x^2 + x - 3xy, D: x = 2, y = 2, xy = 2.$$

$$23. z = 18 - x^2 - 6y^3 - y^2, D: x^2 + y^2 = 1.$$

$$24. z = 4x - 2x^2 + 6yx + 1, D: y = \frac{2}{x}, y = 2x, y = \frac{x}{2}.$$

$$25. z = 4x - x^2 + 12y - y^2 + 3x^3, D: (x - 2)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 1.$$

ЧАСТЬ 4. ИНТЕГРАЛЬНОЕ ИСЧИСЛЕНИЕ ФУНКЦИИ ОДНОЙ ПЕРЕМЕННОЙ

Задача 1. Вычислите неопределенные интегралы.

1.

а) $\int \frac{\sin x dx}{9 + \cos^2 x};$	б) $\int \frac{1-3x}{3+2x} dx;$	в) $\int \frac{2^x dx}{\sqrt{1-4^x}};$
г) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt[4]{x}} dx;$	д) $\int \frac{3x-2}{\sqrt{x^2-4x+8}} dx;$	е) $\int \frac{1-\cos 2x}{3\sin^2 x} dx;$
ж) $\int \frac{3x-2}{x(x+1)} dx.$		
2.

а) $\int \frac{x^2+2}{x^2+1} dx;$	б) $\int \frac{\cos x dx}{4+\sin^2 x};$	в) $\int 3xe^{-x^2} dx;$
г) $\int \sin 7x \sin 3x dx.$	д) $\int \frac{\sqrt[4]{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} dx;$	е) $\int \frac{2+\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x} dx;$
ж) $\int \frac{2x-1}{x^2-3x+2} dx.$		
3.

а) $\int x^2 \sqrt{1+2x^3} dx;$	б) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt[4]{x^3}} dx;$	в) $\int \frac{(3x-2)dx}{x^2(x+1)};$
г) $\int \frac{\sin 2x}{\sqrt{1+\cos 2x}} dx;$	д) $\int \frac{(x+2)dx}{x^2-3x+2};$	е) $\int \frac{4^x dx}{\sqrt[5]{3+4^x}};$
ж) $\int \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^4 x} dx.$		
4.

а) $\int \sin^2 x \cos^2 x dx;$	б) $\int \frac{2x dx}{4-9x^2};$	в) $\int \frac{dx}{x \sqrt[3]{\ln x}};$
г) $\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{3-2x-x^2}};$	д) $\int \frac{(2x+1)dx}{x(x^2+1)};$	е) $\int \frac{\cos x dx}{\sqrt{4-\sin^2 x}};$
ж) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{1+\sqrt[3]{x}}.$		
5.

а) $\int 3x^2(1-x^3)^8 dx;$	б) $\int \frac{3-2x}{5x^2+7} dx;$	в) $\int \sin^3 x \cos^2 x dx;$
г) $\int \sin^3 x \cos^2 x dx;$	д) $\int \frac{(3x+2)dx}{\sqrt{x^2+x+2}};$	е) $\int \frac{(x+4)dx}{x^2(x-1)};$
ж) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x+\sqrt[3]{x}}}.$		

6. a) $\int \sin^3 x \cos^4 x dx;$ б) $\int \frac{(x+1)dx}{\sqrt{1-4x^2}};$ в) $\int \frac{x-1}{x^2(x+1)} dx;$
 г) $\int \frac{\ln^2 x + \sqrt[4]{x}}{x} dx;$ д) $\int \frac{(1+2x)dx}{\sqrt{1+x-x^2}};$ е) $\int \frac{\cos^3 x + 5}{\cos^2 x} dx;$
 ж) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{1 + \sqrt[4]{x^3}}.$
7. a) $\int \frac{\cos^3 x}{1 + \cos 2x} dx;$ б) $\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1-x^4}};$ в) $\int \cos^3 x dx;$
 г) $\int \frac{x^2 dx}{e^{2x^3}};$ д) $\int \frac{2x-10}{\sqrt{1+x-x^2}} dx;$ е) $\int \frac{x+4}{x(x^2+1)} dx;$
 ж) $\int \frac{1 - \sqrt[3]{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} dx.$
8. a) $\int \frac{2x+5}{3x^2-2} dx;$ б) $\int \sin^5 x dx;$ в) $\int \frac{(2x+1)dx}{x(x^2+4)};$
 г) $\int \frac{x-2}{x^2-4x+7} dx;$ д) $\int \frac{2x+3}{\sqrt{x^2+4x+5}} dx;$ е) $\int \frac{1+3\operatorname{tg}^2 x}{2\sin^2 x} dx;$
 ж) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{\sqrt[3]{x^2-4}} dx.$
9. a) $\int \frac{x^2 dx}{3+x^2};$ б) $\int x e^{-2x^2} dx;$ в) $\int \frac{(x+2)dx}{\sqrt{x^2+6x+1}};$
 г) $\int \frac{x-8}{x^3-4x^2+4x} dx;$ д) $\int \frac{\cos x dx}{1+\sin x};$ е) $\int \frac{1+2\operatorname{ctg}^2 x}{\cos^2 x} dx;$
 ж) $\int \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} dx.$
10. a) $\int \frac{\cos^3 x dx}{\sin^2 x};$ б) $\int \frac{(x+1)dx}{x(x^2+1)};$ в) $\int \frac{x-1}{x+2} dx;$
 г) $\int \sin^4 3x dx;$ д) $\int \frac{(x-2)dx}{\sqrt{x^2+8x+7}};$ е) $\int \frac{3^x dx}{\sqrt[5]{9+3^x}};$
 ж) $\int x^3 \sqrt{4-x^4} dx.$
11. a) $\int \frac{3x+1}{\sqrt{5x^2+1}} dx;$ б) $\int \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt[3]{x}} dx;$ в) $\int \cos^3 x \sin 2x dx;$

11. $\Gamma) \int \frac{x-3}{x^3+3x^2+2x} dx;$ $\Delta) \int \frac{(x+4)dx}{\sqrt{8x-4x^2-3}};$ $\epsilon) \int \frac{1+\operatorname{ctg}^2 x}{\cos^2 x} dx;$
 $\text{Ж}) \int 2^x \sqrt[4]{3+2^x} dx.$
12. $\alpha) \int \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} dx}{\sqrt{x+1}};$ $\text{б)} \int \frac{x^2+3}{x^2-4} dx;$ $\text{в)} \int \frac{\sin x dx}{\sqrt{1+2\cos x}};$
 $\Gamma) \int \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} + \ln x}{x} dx;$ $\Delta) \int \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{x^2-2x+3}} dx;$ $\epsilon) \int \frac{(x-1)dx}{x(x^2+4)};$
 $\text{Ж}) \int \cos 2x \sin \frac{x}{2} dx.$
13. $\alpha) \int \frac{3x^3+2x^2+1}{x^5} dx;$ $\text{б)} \int \frac{(2x-3)dx}{3x^2-7x+11};$ $\text{в)} \int \frac{\cos 2x dx}{\cos x - \sin x};$
 $\Gamma) \int \frac{x+3}{x^2(x+2)} dx;$ $\Delta) \int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2+4x+4}};$ $\epsilon) \int \frac{\ln^4 x}{x} dx;$
 $\text{Ж}) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{(1-x^2)\arcsin x}}.$
14. $\alpha) \int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos x + \sin x} dx;$ $\text{б)} \int \frac{3x+1}{x^2-2x+2} dx;$ $\text{в)} \int \frac{2dx}{x \ln x};$
 $\Gamma) \int \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{x^2-x-1}} dx;$ $\Delta) \int \frac{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{tg} x}}{\cos^2 x} dx;$ $\epsilon) \int \frac{(x+1)dx}{x(x^2+9)};$
 $\text{Ж}) \int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt[3]{x^2}} dx.$
15. $\alpha) \int \left(1 - \frac{1}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} dx;$ $\text{б)} \int \frac{(x-1)dx}{\sqrt{4-4x-x^2}};$ $\text{в)} \int \frac{x^3 dx}{e^{1-x^4}};$
 $\Gamma) \int \frac{\sqrt{1+\ln x}}{x} dx;$ $\Delta) \int \frac{(3x+5)dx}{x^2+4x+2};$ $\epsilon) \int \cos^5 x dx;$
 $\text{Ж}) \int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{1+x}}.$
16. $\alpha) \int \frac{dx}{3x^2+5};$ $\text{б)} \int \frac{\cos 2x}{3+\sin^2 2x} dx;$ $\text{в)} \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{9x+4}};$
 $\Gamma) \int \frac{(x-1)dx}{\sqrt{5-4x-x^2}};$ $\Delta) \int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{2x+1}};$ $\epsilon) \int e^{2x} (e^{2x}+5)^{11} dx;$
 $\text{Ж}) \int \frac{(x-1)dx}{x(x^2+1)}.$

17. а) $\int \frac{(x+3)dx}{\sqrt{x^2-4}}$; б) $\int \frac{x^2-x+1}{x(x+1)^2} dx$; в) $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{\ln x}}$;
 г) $\int \frac{(4x+1)dx}{x^2+5x+8}$; д) $\int (1-2e^{2x})^4 e^{2x} dx$; е) $\int \frac{\cos^3 x - 1}{\cos^2 x} dx$;
 ж) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt[4]{x}} dx$.
18. а) $\int x^3 \sqrt{2+x^4} dx$; б) $\int \cos^4 x \sin^3 x dx$; в) $\int \frac{dx}{16+25x^2}$;
 г) $\int \frac{dx}{1+\sqrt[3]{x+1}}$; д) $\int \frac{(x-1)dx}{\sqrt{x^2-2x+3}}$; е) $\int \frac{e^{\operatorname{tg} 3x}}{\cos^2 3x} dx$;
 ж) $\int \frac{x dx}{x^2+5x+6}$.
19. а) $\int \frac{x^2+x}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}} dx$; б) $\int \frac{3x^2 dx}{x^2+2}$; в) $\int \frac{1-\cos 2x}{\sin x} dx$;
 г) $\int \frac{\sin x dx}{\sqrt{1+2\cos^2 x}}$; д) $\int \frac{(x+1)dx}{x^2-5x+7}$; е) $\int \cos 2x \cos 5x dx$;
 ж) $\int \frac{x dx}{(x-1)(x+3)(x+5)}$.
20. а) $\int \frac{\sin(\ln x)}{x} dx$; б) $\int \frac{x^2+3}{x^2+5} dx$; в) $\int \frac{(2x-3)dx}{x(x^2-5x+6)}$;
 г) $\int \frac{(x-2)dx}{\sqrt{x^2+8x+7}}$; д) $\int \frac{3\sqrt{x} dx}{\sqrt[4]{x^3+1}}$; е) $\int \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\sin^2 x} dx$;
 ж) $\int \sin^2 3x \cos^2 3x dx$.
21. а) $\int \frac{\sqrt[6]{\operatorname{ctg} x}}{\sin^2 x} dx$; б) $\int \frac{(2x+3)dx}{x^2-4x+5}$; в) $\int \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x} dx$;
 г) $\int \frac{(x-1)dx}{\sqrt{x^2-2x+3}}$; д) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}$; е) $\int \frac{x^2-x+3}{x^3+1} dx$;
 ж) $\int \sin^2 x \cos^3 x dx$.
22. а) $\int e^{3x} \sqrt{e^{3x}-9} dx$; б) $\int \frac{\cos 2x dx}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}$; в) $\int \frac{\cos x dx}{\sin^2 x - 4}$;
 г) $\int \frac{(x+1)dx}{x^2+7x+13}$; д) $\int \frac{(x-3)dx}{x^3+3x^2}$; е) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{\sqrt[4]{x^3+1}}$;

- ж) $\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3x - 4}}.$
23. а) $\int x^2 \sqrt{1 - x^3} dx;$ б) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - x - 1}};$ в) $\int \sin 4x \sin 5x dx;$
- г) $\int \frac{\sin x dx}{\sqrt{1 + \cos^2 x}};$ д) $\int \frac{(x + 2) dx}{x^2 + 2x + 5};$ е) $\int \frac{\sin 2x dx}{3 \sin x};$
- ж) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{4 - 8x^2}}.$
24. а) $\int \frac{dx}{x \sqrt{1 + \ln^2 x}};$ б) $\int \frac{3x - 2}{x^3 - x} dx;$ в) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{25 - 4x^2}};$
- г) $\int \sin^3 x \sin 2x dx;$ д) $\int \frac{(2x - 1) dx}{x^2 - 2x - 2};$ е) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{3 - 2x - x^2}};$
- ж) $\int \sin 3x \cos 2x dx.$
25. а) $\int \frac{3x dx}{2x^2 - 5};$ б) $\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{9 - x^4}};$ в) $\int \frac{(x + 2) dx}{x^2 + x - 12};$
- г) $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 3}};$ д) $\int \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{1 + \sqrt[4]{x}};$ е) $\int \frac{(x - 3) dx}{x^2 (x - 1)};$
- ж) $\int \frac{\sin^3 x dx}{1 - \cos 2x}.$

Задача 2. Вычислите интегралы с помощью интегрирования по частям.

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| 1. $\int (2 - x) e^{2x} dx.$ | 10. $\int x \ln(x - 1) dx.$ | 19. $\int \frac{x dx}{\cos^2 x}.$ |
| 2. $\int (x + 4) \ln x dx.$ | 11. $\int \frac{x \cos x}{\sin^3 x} dx.$ | 20. $\int (1 - x) e^{-5x} dx.$ |
| 3. $\int \lg x dx.$ | 12. $\int \ln(3x^2 - 1) dx.$ | 21. $\int \frac{\ln x}{\sqrt[3]{x}} dx.$ |
| 4. $\int (2x + 3) \cos 4x dx.$ | 13. $\int \operatorname{arctg} 5x dx.$ | 22. $\int (5x + 1) e^x dx.$ |
| 5. $\int \frac{\ln x}{\sqrt{x}} dx.$ | 14. $\int (7x - 2) e^{-3x} dx.$ | 23. $\int \arccos x dx.$ |
| 6. $\int \frac{x dx}{\sin^2 x}.$ | 15. $\int \arcsin x dx.$ | 24. $\int x^3 \ln x dx.$ |
| 7. $\int x^2 \operatorname{arctg} x dx.$ | 16. $\int (4x + 3) \sin 2x dx.$ | 25. $\int (3x + 1) \cos 2x dx.$ |
| 8. $\int (3x + 1) e^{-x} dx.$ | 17. $\int \frac{x \sin x}{\cos^3 x} dx.$ | |
| 9. $\int \sqrt{x} \ln x dx.$ | 18. $\int \sqrt[3]{x^2} \ln x dx.$ | |

Задача 3. Вычислите определённые интегралы.

1. а) $\int_1^{e^2} \frac{1+2x \ln x}{x^2} dx$; б) $\int_1^e \sqrt[3]{x} \ln x dx$; в) $\int_0^2 \sqrt[3]{1+x^2} x dx$; г) $\int_1^2 \frac{2^x dx}{1-4^x}$.
2. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{x^2+3x+2}$; б) $\int_1^e \frac{dx}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}$; в) $\int_1^2 x \sqrt{x^2-1} dx$; г) $\int_0^1 x \operatorname{arctg} x dx$.
3. а) $\int_0^{2\sqrt{3}} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{16-x^2}}$; б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x dx}{1+\cos^2 x}$; в) $\int_0^1 x \sqrt{1-x^2} dx$; г) $\int_0^1 \arcsin x dx$.
4. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{x^6+4}}$; б) $\int_0^1 \frac{e^x dx}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+1}}$; в) $\int_1^2 \frac{dx}{x+x^2}$; г) $\int_0^{\pi} x \sin 2x dx$.
5. а) $\int_0^2 (3-2x)e^{-3x} dx$; б) $\int_0^4 \frac{(x-1)dx}{\sqrt{x}+1}$; в) $\int_0^1 3x \sqrt{1-x^2} dx$; г) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\pi} \frac{\sin x dx}{1+\cos^2 x}$.
6. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2}{x^6-25} dx$; б) $\int_1^4 \frac{x+\sqrt{x}}{x\sqrt{x}} dx$; в) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin^3 x} dx$; г) $\int_{-2}^2 \frac{dx}{4+x^2}$.
7. а) $\int_{-2}^2 (1-x) \sin \pi x dx$; б) $\int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \sin 4x dx$; в) $\int_5^{5\sqrt{3}} \frac{dx}{25+x^2}$; г) $\int_{-3}^{-2} \frac{dx}{x^2-1}$.
8. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{x^2+4x+5}$; б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \cos^3 x \sin 2x dx$; в) $\int_1^4 x \log_2 x dx$; г) $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{\sqrt{\ln x}}{x} dx$.
9. а) $\int_2^{3.5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{5+4x-x^2}}$; б) $\int_1^3 2^x (1+2^x) dx$; в) $\int_0^{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}} \frac{x dx}{\cos^2(x^2)}$; г) $\int_{-1}^0 \frac{x^2 dx}{1-4x^3}$.
10. а) $\int_1^e (1+\sqrt{\ln x}) \frac{dx}{x}$; б) $\int_{-1}^0 (2x+3)e^{-x} dx$; в) $\int_{\sqrt{3}}^2 x \sqrt{1+x^2} dx$; г) $\int_0^1 \frac{e^x dx}{1+e^{2x}}$.
11. а) $\int_0^1 \frac{e^x dx}{1+e^{2x}}$; б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x dx}{16+\sin^2 x}$; в) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{1+x^4}$; г) $\int_2^3 (3-x)e^x dx$.
12. а) $\int_3^4 \frac{dx}{x^2-3x+2}$; б) $\int_{\ln 2}^{\ln 3} \frac{e^x dx}{\sqrt{e^{2x}+16}}$; в) $\int_4^9 \frac{\sqrt{x} dx}{\sqrt{x}-1}$; г) $\int_1^2 x^3 \ln x dx$.

13. a) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \cos^2 x dx$; б) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\sin x dx}{1 + \cos x}$; в) $\int_0^1 x^3 \sqrt{1-x^4} dx$; г) $\int_1^e x \ln x dx$.

14. a) $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 + 3}{x-2} dx$; б) $\int_1^2 \frac{e^x dx}{e^{2x} - 1}$; в) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{4+x^2}}$; г) $\int_0^1 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x} dx$.

15. a) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin x \cos^2 x dx$; б) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 12^{\sin x} \cos x dx$; в) $\int_0^1 x e^{-x} dx$; г) $\int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.

16. a) $\int_{-1}^1 \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 5}$; б) $\int_1^e \frac{dx}{x \sqrt{1 + \ln x}}$; в) $\int_{2\sqrt{2}}^4 x \sqrt{x^2 + 7} dx$; г) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$.

17. a) $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{3+2x-x^2}}$; б) $\int_1^e \frac{\cos(\ln x)}{x} dx$; в) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sin^2 x dx$; г) $\int_{-0,5}^{0,5} \frac{3^x}{1+9^x} dx$.

18. a) $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{dx}{x \ln x}$; б) $\int_1^4 \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{x^2} dx$; в) $\int_{\frac{1}{2}}^1 \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1+x^4}}$; г) $\int_0^1 x \operatorname{arctg} x dx$.

19. a) $\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{dx}{9+x^2}$; б) $\int_0^1 \frac{e^x dx}{\sqrt{1+e^{2x}}}$; в) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^3 x dx$; г) $\int_0^1 \frac{x dx}{(1+x^2)^2}$.

20. a) $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 dx}{1+x^6}$; б) $\int_0^1 x \sqrt{1-x^2} dx$; в) $\int_2^3 \frac{x^2 dx}{(4+x^3)^2}$; г) $\int_1^2 \log_2 x dx$.

21. a) $\int_{-2}^0 \frac{dx}{(1-2x)^3}$; б) $\int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$; в) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^3 x dx$; г) $\int_1^e \frac{x - \ln^2 x}{x} dx$.

22. a) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{10}}^{\frac{\pi}{5}} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{\pi^2 - 25x^2}}$; б) $\int_0^1 (x-1)e^{-x} dx$; в) $\int_{\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}}^2 \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$; г) $\int_e^{e^2} \frac{dx}{x \ln x}$.

23. a) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - x\right) dx$; б) $\int_0^3 \sqrt{9-x^2} x dx$; в) $\int_1^{\sqrt[3]{3}} \sqrt{1+x^3} x^2 dx$; г) $\int_1^2 x \ln x dx$.

24. a) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \cos 2x dx$; б) $\int_0^1 x^3 e^{x^4} dx$; в) $\int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}$; г) $\int_{100}^{1000} 3^{\lg x} \frac{dx}{x}$.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
25. \text{ а) } \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+\sqrt{x}}; & \text{ б) } \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{dx}{9+x^2}; & \text{ в) } \int_0^3 x\sqrt{9-x^2} dx; \quad \text{ г) } \int_0^5 xe^x dx. \\
26. \text{ а) } \int_{\frac{\pi}{10}}^{\frac{\pi}{5}} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{\pi^2-25x^2}}; & \text{ б) } \int_0^1 (x-1)e^{-x} dx; & \text{ в) } \int_{\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}}^2 \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}; \quad \text{ г) } \int_e^{e^2} \frac{dx}{x \ln x}. \\
27. \text{ а) } \int_{-1}^1 \frac{dx}{x^2+2x+5}; & \text{ б) } \int_1^e \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{1+\ln x}}; & \text{ в) } \int_{2\sqrt{2}}^4 x\sqrt{x^2+7} dx; \quad \text{ г) } \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+\sqrt{x}}. \\
28. \text{ а) } \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \cos^2 x dx; & \text{ б) } \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{\sin x dx}{1+\cos x}; & \text{ в) } \int_0^1 x^3\sqrt{1-x^4} dx; \quad \text{ г) } \int_1^e x \ln x dx \\
29. \text{ а) } \int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \cos 2x dx; & \text{ б) } \int_0^1 x^3 e^{x^4} dx; & \text{ в) } \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{1+4x^2}}; \quad \text{ г) } \int_{100}^{1000} 3^{\lg x} \frac{dx}{x}. \\
30. \text{ а) } \int_1^{e^2} \frac{1+2x \ln x}{x^2} dx; & \text{ б) } \int_1^e \sqrt[3]{x} \ln x dx; & \text{ в) } \int_0^2 \sqrt[3]{1+x^2} x dx; \quad \text{ г) } \int_1^2 \frac{2^x dx}{1-4^x}. \\
31. \text{ а) } \int_0^1 \frac{xdx}{x^2+3x+2}; & \text{ б) } \int_1^e \frac{dx}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}; & \text{ в) } \int_1^2 x\sqrt{x^2-1} dx; \quad \text{ г) } \int_0^1 x \operatorname{arctg} x dx.
\end{array}$$

Задача 4. Вычислите площадь фигуры, ограниченной параболой. Постройте чертеж.

1. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + 1$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x + 6$.
2. $y = x^2 - 3x - 1$; $y = -x^2 - 2x + 5$.
3. $y = \frac{1}{3}x^2 - 2x - 4$; $y = -\frac{2}{3}x^2 - x - 2$.
4. $y = 2x^2 - 6x + 3$; $y = -2x^2 + x + 5$.
5. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + x$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 5x + 7$.
6. $y = 2x^2 - 6x + 1$; $y = -x^2 + x - 1$.
7. $y = x^2 - 5x - 3$; $y = -3x^2 + 2x - 1$.
8. $y = x^2 - 3x - 4$; $y = -x^2 - x + 8$.
9. $y = \frac{1}{3}x^2 - x + 2$; $y = -\frac{2}{3}x^2 - 2x + 4$.
10. $y = x^2 - 2x - 4$; $y = -x^2 - x + 2$.
11. $y = x^2 - 2x - 5$; $y = -x^2 - x + 1$.
12. $y = 3x^2 + 3x$; $y = -x^2 - 2x + 9$.
13. $y = 2x^2 + 6x - 3$; $y = -x^2 + x + 5$.
14. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3x - 2$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 7x + 3$.
15. $y = \frac{1}{4}x^2 - 2x - 5$; $y = -\frac{3}{4}x^2 - x + 1$.
16. $y = 2x^2 + 4x - 7$; $y = -x^2 - x + 1$.
17. $y = 2x^2 - 6x - 2$; $y = -x^2 + x - 4$.

18. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x - 2$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + 3$.
19. $y = x^2 - 6x - 2$; $y = -2x^2 + x - 4$.
20. $y = 3x^2 - 5x - 1$; $y = -x^2 + 2x + 1$.
21. $y = 2x^2 + x - 7$; $y = -x^2 - 4x + 1$.
22. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3x - 1$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + 2$.
23. $y = x^2 - 2x - 1$; $y = -x^2 - x + 5$.
24. $y = 2x^2 + 2x + 1$; $y = -2x^2 - 3x + 9$.
25. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x - 2$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 5x + 3$
26. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3x - 2$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 7x + 3$.
27. $y = \frac{1}{4}x^2 - 2x - 5$; $y = -\frac{3}{4}x^2 - x + 1$.
28. $y = 2x^2 + 4x - 7$; $y = -x^2 - x + 1$.
29. $y = 2x^2 - 6x - 2$; $y = -x^2 + x - 4$.
30. $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x - 2$; $y = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + 3$.
31. $y = x^2 - 6x - 2$; $y = -2x^2 + x - 4$

Задача 5. Вычислите несобственный интеграл и сделайте вывод:

$$1. \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-3x} (x+1) dx.$$

$$2. \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{\ln x}}{x} dx.$$

$$3. \int_2^{+\infty} \frac{\log_2 x}{x^3} dx.$$

$$4. \int_{-\infty}^2 \frac{dx}{x^2 - 4x + 6}.$$

$$5. \int_1^{+\infty} e^{-x} (3x-1) dx.$$

$$6. \int_5^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - 8x + 17}.$$

$$7. \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{xdx}{x^2 + 3}.$$

$$8. \int_6^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - 3x - 10}.$$

$$9. \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\ln x}{x} dx.$$

$$10. \int_4^{+\infty} \frac{\log_2 x}{x} dx.$$

$$11. \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{xdx}{\sqrt[3]{x^2 + 3}}.$$

$$12. \int_{-1}^{+\infty} \frac{x+2}{x^2 + 2x + 2} dx.$$

$$13. \int_e^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{\ln x}}.$$

$$14. \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{xdx}{x^2 + 5}.$$

$$17. \int_0^{+\infty} xe^{-x^2} dx.$$

$$18. \int_2^{+\infty} \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{(x^2 + 5)^3}}.$$

$$19. \int_{0,5}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - x + 1}.$$

$$20. \int_{-1}^{+\infty} \frac{2x+1}{x^2 + x + 1} dx.$$

$$21. \int_2^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{\ln^3 x}}.$$

$$22. \int_1^{+\infty} e^{-2x} (x+1) dx.$$

$$23. \int_{+\infty}^{-\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2}.$$

$$24. \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{xdx}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 1}}.$$

$$25. \int_3^{+\infty} \frac{\sqrt{\log_3 x}}{x} dx.$$

$$26. \int_1^{+\infty} e^{-x} (3x-1) dx.$$

$$27. \int_5^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - 8x + 17}.$$

$$28. \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{xdx}{x^2 + 3}.$$

$$29. \int_6^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 - 3x - 10}.$$

$$30. \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\ln x}{x} dx.$$

$$15. \int_{+\infty}^{-\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 + 4x + 9}.$$

$$16. \int_3^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x \ln^3 x}.$$

$$31. \int_4^{+\infty} \frac{\log_2 x}{x} dx.$$

ЧАСТЬ 5. ЧИСЛОВЫЕ И СТЕПЕННЫЕ РЯДЫ

Задача 1. Исследуйте ряды на сходимость:

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2n-1};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{7^{2n}}{(2n-1)!};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \left(\frac{2n+1}{3n+1} \right)^n.$ |
| 2. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2+(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n}};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2}{(n+2)!};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n}.$ |
| 3. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^{n+1}}{(n+3)^3};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{n-1}{3n} \right)^n;$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left(\frac{2n+1}{n^2+2} \right)^2.$ |
| 4. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)^2}{n \cdot 3^{n-1}};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2n+3}{n+1} \right)^{n^2};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{3n+2}{4n^2+1}.$ |
| 5. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} n}{3n^2+1};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{10^n \cdot n}{3^n};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n+3}{(3n+2)^2}.$ |
| 6. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{3n+1}{6n+2} \right)^{5n+3};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n+1}{2^n};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n+1}{\sqrt{4n^3+1}}.$ |
| 7. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos^2 n}{3^n};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{2n+3} \right)^{n^2};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n-1}{3n+2}.$ |
| 8. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5n}{n^3+1};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n! \cdot \sin \frac{\pi}{2^n};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n-1}{\sqrt{9n^3+1}}.$ |
| 9. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 4 \sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^6+1}};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n \cdot \sqrt[3]{n^2}}{(n+1)!};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{1}{(n+1) \cdot 2^{2n}}.$ |
| 10. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 n^2}{\sqrt{n}(n+1)};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2n}{4n+3} \right)^{2n};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left(\frac{2n+3}{3n^2-2} \right)^2.$ |
| 11. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+3}{n^3(2+(-1)^n)};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1) \cdot 2^{2n+1}};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{1}{n \cdot \sqrt[4]{16n+3}}.$ |
| 12. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n^2+3n+1}{4n^3+5n};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)!}{2^n};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n \cdot n}{\sqrt{n^3+4}}.$ |
| 13. а) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{\sqrt[3]{n^7+3n}};$ | б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4^{n+1}}{n^2+n-1};$ | в) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (2n+1)}{3n^2+5}.$ |

14.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{2n^2-1};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)^2}{2^n(2n+7)};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n^2}{n^4-n^2+1}.$
15.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n}{(n+1)!};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{(2n+1)^n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n}{2n^3-1}.$
16.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3n+7}{n+1};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n(n+1)}{n^2+n+5};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n+1}{n(n+1)}.$
17.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2+(-1)^n}{n^3};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{4^n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n n^2}{(\sqrt{n}+1)^5}.$
18.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 n}{n\sqrt{n}};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3 \cdot 4^{n-1}}{n^4+1};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{n^3+5}.$
19.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(5n-2)^2};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n \cdot 5^n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n 3n}{3n+1}.$
20.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{n^3+3};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{n!};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n+1}{n(n+1)}.$
21.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 n}{n^4+1};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^3}{2^n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n^2}{n^4+n^2+1}.$
22.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{n^3+1};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+8}{n^2 \cdot 2^n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n+1}{\sqrt{n^3}}.$
23.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sqrt{\frac{n^2+3}{3n^4-1}};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{6^n(n^2-1)}{n!};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n^3}{(n+1)!}.$
24.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+4)2^n}{(n-1)!};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{n}{3n+1}\right)^n;$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{3n+4}{n(5n+1)}.$
25.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(3n+1)(n+1)!}{7^n};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2n}{3n-2}\right)^n;$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{n}{n^3+n-1}.$
26.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 4\sqrt[4]{\frac{n}{n^6+1}};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5^n \cdot \sqrt[3]{n^2}}{(n+1)!};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{1}{(n+1) \cdot 2^{2n}}.$
27.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin^2 n^2}{\sqrt{n}(n+1)};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2n}{4n+3}\right)^{2n};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \left(\frac{2n+3}{3n^2-2}\right)^2.$
28.a) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+3}{n^3(2+(-1)^n)};$	б) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+1) \cdot 2^{2n+1}};$	В) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{1}{n \cdot \sqrt[4]{16n+3}}.$

$$29.a) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n^2 + 3n + 1}{4n^3 + 5n};$$

$$б) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)!}{2^n};$$

$$в) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n \cdot n}{\sqrt{n^3 + 4}}.$$

$$30.a) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2 + 1}{\sqrt[3]{n^7 + 3n}};$$

$$б) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4^{n+1}}{n^2 + n - 1};$$

$$в) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (2n+1)}{3n^2 + 5}.$$

$$31.a) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{2n^2 - 1};$$

$$б) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)^2}{2^n (2n+7)};$$

$$в) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2n^2}{n^4 - n^2 + 1}.$$

Задача 2. Найдите область сходимости функционального ряда.

$$1. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x-3)^n}{(n+1) \cdot 5^n}.$$

$$12. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-2)^n}{(3n+1) \cdot 2^n}.$$

$$23. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-7)^n}{(2n^2+5) \cdot 4^n}.$$

$$2. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1} (x-2)^n}{2n}.$$

$$13. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n-1)(x+3)^n}{(n+1)!}.$$

$$24. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x-2)^n \cdot \sin \frac{1}{2^n}.$$

$$3. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x+5)^n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{3^n}.$$

$$14. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x-3)^n}{(n+1) \cdot 5^n}.$$

$$25. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x+5)^n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{3^n}.$$

$$4. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-5)^n}{(n+4) \cdot 4^n}.$$

$$15. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^5 (x+5)^n}{(n+1)!}.$$

$$26. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-1)^n \cdot n}{n^2 + 2n + 3}$$

$$5. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-7)^n}{n^2 \cdot 2^n}.$$

$$16. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 (x+3)^n}{2n+3}.$$

$$27. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x-3)^n \cdot \sin \frac{1}{3^n}$$

$$6. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x+5)^n}{\sqrt{n+1}}.$$

$$17. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-2)^n}{n \cdot 5^n}.$$

$$28. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-7)^n}{n^2 \cdot 2^n}$$

$$7. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x-1)^n}{n}.$$

$$18. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x+5)^n}{4^n (2n-1)}.$$

$$29. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x+3)^n \cdot \ln(1 + \frac{1}{2^n})$$

$$8. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x+1)^n \cdot n}{(n+1)!}.$$

$$19. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{2^{n-1}}.$$

$$30. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (x+5)^n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{3^n}$$

$$9. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}.$$

$$20. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n \operatorname{tg} \frac{1}{n}.$$

$$31. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n \sin \frac{1}{n}.$$

$$10. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4^n (x+1)^n}{n}.$$

$$21. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{(x-2)^n}{n \cdot 4^n}.$$

$$11. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n-1)(x+3)^n}{3^{n+1}}.$$

$$22. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x-5)^n}{3n+8}.$$

Задача 3. Вычислить интеграл с точностью до 0,001.

$$1. \int_0^{0,1} e^{-6x^2} dx.$$

$$2. \int_0^{0,1} \sin(100x^2) dx.$$

$$3. \int_0^1 \cos x^2 dx.$$

$$4. \int_0^{0,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4}}.$$

$$5. \int_0^{0,1} \frac{1-e^{-2x}}{x} dx.$$

$$6. \int_0^1 \frac{\ln(1+x/5)}{x} dx.$$

$$7. \int_0^{1,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{27+x^3}}.$$

$$8. \int_0^{0,2} e^{-3x^2} dx.$$

$$9. \int_0^{0,2} \sin(25x^2) dx.$$

$$10. \int_0^{0,5} \cos(4x^2) dx.$$

$$11. \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt[4]{16+x^4}}.$$

$$12. \int_0^{0,2} \frac{1-e^{-x}}{x} dx.$$

$$13. \int_0^{0,4} \frac{\ln(1+x/2)}{x} dx.$$

$$14. \int_0^2 \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{64+x^3}}.$$

$$15. \int_0^{0,3} e^{-2x^2} dx.$$

$$16. \int_0^{0,4} \sin(5x/2)^2 dx.$$

$$17. \int_0^{0,2} \cos(25x^2) dx.$$

$$18. \int_0^{1,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[4]{81+x^4}}.$$

$$19. \int_0^{0,4} \frac{1-e^{-x/2}}{x} dx.$$

$$20. \int_0^{0,1} \frac{\ln(1+2x)}{x} dx.$$

$$21. \int_0^{2,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{125+x^3}}.$$

$$22. \int_0^{0,4} e^{-3x^2/4} dx.$$

$$23. \int_0^{0,5} \sin(4x^2) dx.$$

$$24. \int_0^{0,4} \cos(5x/2)^2 dx.$$

$$25. \int_0^2 \frac{dx}{\sqrt[4]{256+x^4}}.$$

$$26. \int_0^{0,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{1+x^3}}.$$

$$27. \int_0^{2,5} \frac{dx}{\sqrt[4]{625+x^4}}.$$

$$28. \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt[3]{8+x^3}}.$$

$$29. \int_0^{0,5} e^{-3x^2/25} dx.$$

$$30. \int_0^1 \sin x^2 dx.$$

$$31. \int_0^{0,1} \cos(100x^2) dx.$$

ЧАСТЬ 6. ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЬНЫЕ УРАВНЕНИЯ

Задача 1. Найдите общее решение дифференциального уравнения.

1. $4xdx - 3ydy = 3x^2ydy - 2xy^2dx$.

2. $x\sqrt{1+y^2} + yy'\sqrt{1+x^2} = 0$.

3. $\sqrt{4+y^2}dx - ydy = x^2ydy$.

4. $\sqrt{3+y^2}dx - ydy = x^2ydy$.

5. $4xdx - 3ydy = 3x^2ydy - 3xy^2dx$.

6. $x\sqrt{3+y^2}dx + y\sqrt{2+x^2}dy = 0$.

7. $(e^{2x} + 5)dy + ye^{2x}dx = 0$.

8. $y'y\sqrt{\frac{1-x^2}{1-y^2}} + 1 = 0$.

9. $6xdx - 6ydy = 3x^2ydy - 2xy^2dx$.

10. $x\sqrt{3+y^2}dx + y\sqrt{4+x^2}dy = 0$.

11. $y(4 + e^x)dy - e^xdx = 0$.

12. $\sqrt{4-x^2}y' + xy^2 + x = 0$.

13. $\sqrt{3+y^2} + \sqrt{1-x^2}yy' = 0$.

14. $xdx - ydy = yx^2dy - xy^2dx$.

15. $2xdx - 2ydy = x^2ydy - 2xy^2dx$.

16. $x\sqrt{4+y^2}dx + y\sqrt{1+x^2}dy = 0$.

17. $(e^x + 8)dy - ye^xdx = 0$.

18. $\sqrt{5+y^2} + y'y\sqrt{1-x^2} = 0$.

19. $(1 + e^x)yy' = e^x$.

20. $y \ln y + xy' = 0$.

21. $(1 + e^x)y' = ye^x$.

22. $\sqrt{1-x^2}y' + xy^2 + x = 0$.

23. $6xdx - 2ydy = 2yx^2dy - 3xy^2dx$.

24. $y(1 + \ln y) + xy' = 0$.

25. $(3 + e^x)yy' = e^x$.

26. $4xdx - 3ydy = 3x^2ydy - 3xy^2dx$.

27. $x\sqrt{3+y^2}dx + y\sqrt{2+x^2}dy = 0$.

28. $(e^{2x} + 5)dy + ye^{2x}dx = 0$.

29. $y'y\sqrt{\frac{1-x^2}{1-y^2}} + 1 = 0$.

30. $6xdx - 6ydy = 3x^2ydy - 2xy^2dx$.

31. $x\sqrt{3+y^2}dx + y\sqrt{4+x^2}dy = 0$.

Задача 2. Найти общий интеграл дифференциального уравнения.

1. $y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 4\frac{y}{x} + 2$.

2. $xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 2yx^2}{2y^2 + x^2}$.

3. $y' = \frac{x+y}{x-y}$.

4. $xy' = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y$.

5. $2y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 6\frac{y}{x} + 3$.

6. $xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 4yx^2}{2y^2 + 2x^2}$.

$$7. y' = \frac{x+2y}{2x-y}.$$

$$9. 3y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 4.$$

$$11. y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - y^2}{x^2 - 2xy}.$$

$$13. y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 6\frac{y}{x} + 6.$$

$$15. y' = \frac{x^2 + 2xy - y^2}{2x^2 - 2xy}.$$

$$17. 2y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 8.$$

$$19. y' = \frac{x^2 + 3xy - y^2}{3x^2 - 2xy}.$$

$$21. y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 8\frac{y}{x} + 12.$$

$$23. y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - 3y^2}{x^2 - 4xy}.$$

$$25. 4y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 10\frac{y}{x} + 5.$$

$$27. y' = \frac{x^2 + xy - 5y^2}{x^2 - 6xy}.$$

$$29. 3y' = \frac{y^2}{x^2} + 10\frac{y}{x} + 10.$$

$$31. y' = \frac{x^2 + 2xy - 5y^2}{2x^2 - 6xy}.$$

$$8. xy' = 2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$10. xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 6yx^2}{2y^2 + 3x^2}.$$

$$12. xy' = \sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$14. xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 8yx^2}{2y^2 + 4x^2}.$$

$$16. xy' = 3\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$18. xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 10yx^2}{2y^2 + 5x^2}.$$

$$20. xy' = 3\sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$22. xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 12yx^2}{2y^2 + 6x^2}.$$

$$24. xy' = 2\sqrt{3x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$26. xy' = \frac{3y^3 + 14yx^2}{2y^2 + 7x^2}.$$

$$28. xy' = 4\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

$$30. xy' = 4\sqrt{2x^2 + y^2} + y.$$

Задача 3. Найдите частное решение уравнения, удовлетворяющее начальному условию.

$$1. y' - \frac{y}{x} = x^2, \quad y(1) = 0.$$

$$2. y' - y \operatorname{ctg} x = 2x \sin x, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 0.$$

$$3. y' + y \cos x = \cos x, \quad y(0) = 0.$$

$$4. y' + y \operatorname{tg} x = \cos^2 x, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$5. y' + \frac{y}{x+2} = x^2 + 2x, \quad y(-1) = \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$6. y' - \frac{y}{x} = x \sin x, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1.$$

$$7. y' - \frac{y}{x+1} = e^x(x+1), \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$8. y' + \frac{y}{x} = \frac{\sin x}{x}, \quad y(\pi) = \frac{1}{\pi}.$$

$$9. y' + \frac{y}{2x} = x^2, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$10. y' + \frac{2x}{1+x^2} \cdot y = \frac{2x^2}{1+x^2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$11. y' - \frac{2y}{x} = 5, \quad y(2) = 4.$$

$$12. y' + \frac{y}{x} = \frac{e^x}{x}, \quad y(1) = e.$$

$$13. y' - \frac{y}{x} = 2 \ln x, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$14. y' - \frac{y}{x} = -\frac{8}{x^2}, \quad y(1) = 4.$$

$$15. y' + \frac{2}{x}y = x^3, \quad y(1) = -\frac{5}{6}.$$

$$16. y' + \frac{y}{x} = 3x, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$17. y' - \frac{2xy}{1+x^2} = 1+x^2, \quad y(1) = 3.$$

$$18. y' + \frac{y}{x} = x^2 + 1, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$19. y' + \frac{3y}{x} = \frac{2}{x}, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$20. y' + 2xy = -2x, \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$21. y' + \frac{xy}{2(1-x^2)} = \frac{x}{2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$22. y' + 2xy = e^{-x^2} \sin x, \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$23. y' - \frac{2y}{x+1} = (x+1)^3, \quad y(0) = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$24. y' + xy = -x, \quad y(0) = 3.$$

$$25. y' - \frac{2}{x+1}y = e^x(x+1)^2, \quad y(0) = 1$$

$$26. y' - \frac{y}{x} = x \sin x, \quad y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1.$$

$$27. y' - \frac{y}{x+1} = e^x(x+1), \quad y(0) = 1.$$

$$28. y' + \frac{y}{x} = \frac{\sin x}{x}, \quad y(\pi) = \frac{1}{\pi}.$$

$$29. y' + \frac{y}{2x} = x^2, \quad y(1) = 1.$$

$$30. y' + \frac{2x}{1+x^2} \cdot y = \frac{2x^2}{1+x^2}, \quad y(0) = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$31. y' - \frac{2y}{x} = 5, \quad y(2) = 4.$$

Задача 4. Найдите решение задачи Коши.

1. $y'' - 3y' + 2y = e^{-x}$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
2. $y'' - y' - 2y = 2x + 2$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$.
3. $y'' - y' - 2y = -2x - 1$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
4. $y'' + 2y' + y = xe^x$, $y(0) = 2$, $y'(0) = 0$.
5. $2y'' + 8y = 5x^2 - 2x - 1$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 0$.
6. $y'' + y' - 2y = \sin x - 2\cos x$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 0$.
7. $y'' + 2y' + y = 6xe^x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$.
8. $y'' - y = (2x + 1)e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$.
9. $y'' - 6y' + 9y = 2x^2 - x + 3$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$.
10. $y'' + 2y' + y = (3x + 2)e^x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
11. $y'' + y' - 2y = \cos x - 3\sin x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
12. $y'' - 3y' + 2y = \cos x - \sin x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
13. $y'' - 9y = (4x + 2)e^x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$.
14. $y'' - y = 5x$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$.
15. $y'' + 2y' + y = (9x + 6)e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
16. $y'' - y = e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
17. $y'' - 3y' + 2y = \sin x - 3\cos x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
18. $y'' - 2y' - 3y = \cos x + 2\sin x$, $y(0) = 2$, $y'(0) = 0$.
19. $y'' - 4y = 2e^x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 2$.
20. $y'' - y = 3e^{-x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
21. $y'' - 4y = 4e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
22. $y'' - y' = 1 + 2x$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
23. $y'' - 2y' - 3y = 2\sin x - 4\cos x$, $y(0) = 2$, $y'(0) = 0$.
24. $y'' - 3y' + 2y = \cos x - \sin x$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 0$.
25. $y'' - y = -2e^{-x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.
26. $y'' + y' - 2y = \cos x - 3\sin x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
27. $y'' - 3y' + 2y = \cos x - \sin x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.
28. $y'' - 9y = (4x + 2)e^x$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 0$.
29. $y'' - y = 5x$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 1$.
30. $y'' + 2y' + y = (9x + 6)e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 1$, $y'(0) = 1$.

31. $y'' - y = e^{2x}$, $y(0) = 0$, $y'(0) = 2$.